## California In-Hospital Breastfeeding as Indicated on the Newborn Screening Test Form Statewide, County and Hospital of Occurrence by Infant Race/Ethnicity: 2004

	State/County/Facility Name	Infant	Total Known	Any	Exclusive	% Any	% Exclusive
		Race/Ethnicity	Feeding	Breastfeeding	Breastfeeding	Breastfeeding	Breastfeeding
State	CALIFORNIA	African-American	26,141	18,314	7,981	70.1	30.5
State	CALIFORNIA	American Indian	542	415	249	76.6	45.9
State	CALIFORNIA	Asian	43,553	36,557	17,422	83.9	40.0
State	CALIFORNIA	Hispanic	270,248	225,842	78,303	83.6	29.0
State	CALIFORNIA	Multi-Race/Other	31,438	26,345	16,127	83.8	51.3
State	CALIFORNIA	Pacific Islander	788	538	216	68.3	27.4
State	CALIFORNIA	White	144,335	125,905	89,126	87.2	61.8
State	CALIFORNIA	Missing	4,514	3,537	2,014	78.4	44.6
State	CALIFORNIA	TOTAL	521,559	437,453	211,438	83.9	40.5
County	NEVADA	Hispanic	206	198	120	96.1	58.3
County	NEVADA	Multi-Race/Other	30	29	27	96.7	90.0
County	NEVADA	White	625	602	539	96.3	86.2
County	NEVADA	TOTAL	881	848	702	96.3	79.7
Facility	SIERRA NEVADA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	Hispanic	39	37	33	94.9	84.6
Facility	SIERRA NEVADA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	White	367	352	331	95.9	90.2
Facility	SIERRA NEVADA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL	TOTAL	430	411	385	95.6	89.5
Facility	TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL	Highania	161	155	81	96.3	50.3
Facility		Hispanic	216				
Facility	TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL	White		208	169	96.3	78.2
Facility	TAHOE FOREST HOSPITAL	TOTAL	396	382	265	96.5	66.9

Data Source: Genetic Disease Branch, Newborn Screening Data, 2004

- Note 1: Data shown only for facilities listed as 'Regular Maternity', 'Kaiser', 'Alternative Birth Center', 'Pediatric', and 'Military' in the newborn screening database.
- Note 2: Infant race/ethnicity is based upon mother and father race/ethnicity as recorded on the birth certificate.
- Note 3: Data for facilities and counties with fewer than 25 total births with known type of feeding are not shown.
- Note 4: Percents of any and exclusive breastfeeding are not shown for fewer than 20 events.
- Note 5: Numbers of any and exclusive breastfeeding are not shown for fewer than 5 events.
- Note 6: "Any Breastfeeding" includes those exclusively breastfeeding and those supplementing breastfeeding with formula. "Exclusive Breastfeeding" includes those who breastfeed only.
- Note 7: Breastfeeding initiation rates vary widely by maternal characteristics. Data presented in these tables are not risk adjusted. Comparisons between facilities or among geographic locations should be made cautiously.
- Note 8: The data used to develop these tables are from the California Newborn Screening Program database of the Genetic Disease Branch. All nonmilitary hospitals are required to complete the Newborn Screening Test Form (DHS 4409) prior to an infant's discharge. Upon completing the form, staff must select one of the following five categories describing 'all feedings since birth' (not including water feedings): (1) Breast only; (2) Formula only; (3) Breast and Formula; (4) TPN/Hyperal and (5) Other.
- Note 9: The denominator used to compute the percent any and percent exclusive breastfeeding data is "Total Known Feeding". Births with missing or unknown method of feeding are excluded. In 2004, 2.78% of all births in California had missing or unknown feeding data.